Assistant Professor

# Yuichi Harikane (he/him)

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### <u>INTERESTS</u>

Galaxy Formation, Supermassive Black Holes, Cosmic Reionization, Large Scale Structure, Observational Cosmology

ACADEMIC POSITIONS	
Assistant Professor	6/2020-present
The University of Tokyo, Institute for Cosmic Ray Research (Paternity leave in 2021)	, -
Honorary Research Associate	11/2019-10/2021
University College London	
JSPS Fellowship PD	4/2019-5/2020
University College London	, ,
National Astronomical Observatory of Japan	
EDUCATION	
Ph.D. Physics; The University of Tokyo	3/2019
Thesis: Subaru Census of Early Galaxies in the Hierarchical Stru the Universe	cture Formation of
Adviser: Masami Ouchi	
M.S. Physics; The University of Tokyo	3/2016
B.A. Physics; The University of Tokyo	3/2014
Fellowships and Awards	
The ASJ Young Astronomer Award	2024
The Commendation by the Minister of Education, Culture, Sports, Sci	ence and Technology
	2023
The PASJ Excellent Paper Award (first-author, Harikane et al.)	2023
The PASJ Excellent Paper Award (co-author, Matsuoka et al.)	2023
The PASJ Excellent Paper Award (co-author, Hashimoto et al.)	2022
37th Inoue Research Award for Young Scientists	2021
Best Oral Presentation Award in the 6th Galaxy Evolution Workshop	2019
JSPS PD Felllowship	2019
University of Tokyo School of Science Research Award	2019

Institute for Cosmic Ray Research President's Award <sup>1</sup>	2019
JSPS DC1 Fellowship	2016
ALPS Fellowship, the University of Tokyo	2014
Best Research Project Award in Spring School in Institute for Cosmic Ray Research	2013
High School Chemistry Grand Prix Silver Medal	2009

### LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

First-author: 12 papers (1100+ citations, ADS library) All: 125 papers (7000+ citations, ADS library) Selected publications: (a full list can be found in ADS)

1. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 960, Issue 1, id.56, 22 pp (2024) "Pure Spectroscopic Constraints on UV Luminosity Functions and Cosmic Star Formation History From 25 Galaxies at  $z_{\rm spec} = 8.61 - 13.20$  Confirmed with JWST/NIRSpec"

2. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 959, Issue 1, id.39, 18 pp. (2023) "A JWST/NIRSpec First Census of Broad-Line AGNs at z = 4 - 7: Detection of 10 Faint AGNs with  $M_{\rm BH} \sim 10^6 - 10^8 M_{\odot}$  and Their Host Galaxy Properties"

#### 3. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series, Volume 265, Issue 1, id. 5, 27 pp. (2023) "A Comprehensive Study on Galaxies at  $z \sim 9 - 16$  Found in the Early JWST Data: UV Luminosity Functions and Cosmic Star-Formation History at the Pre-Reionization Epoch"

4. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 929, Issue 1, article id. 1, 15 pp. (2022) "A Search for *H*-Dropout Lyman Break Galaxies at  $z \sim 12 - 16$ "

#### 5. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series, Volume 259, Issue 1, id. 20, 37 pp. (2022)

"GOLDRUSH. IV. Luminosity Functions and Clustering Revealed with  $\sim 4,000,000$ Galaxies at  $z \sim 2 - 7$ : Galaxy-AGN Transition, Star Formation Efficiency, and Implication for Evolution at z > 10"

#### 6. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 902, Issue 2, article id. 117, 12 pp. (2020) "The Mean Absorption Line Spectra of a Selection of Luminous  $z \sim 6$  Lyman Break Galaxies"

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Awarded by Takaaki Kajita (Nobel Laureate in Physics 2015) for the best doctor thesis.

#### 7. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 896, Issue 2, article id. 93, 19 pp. (2020) "Large Population of ALMA Galaxies at z > 6 with Very High [OIII]88 $\mu$ m to [CII]158 $\mu$ m Flux Ratios: Evidence of Extremely High Ionization Parameter or PDR Deficit?"

#### 8. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 883, Issue 2, article id. 142, 16 pp. (2019) "SILVERRUSH. VIII. Spectroscopic Identifications of Early Large Scale Structures with Protoclusters Over 200 Mpc at  $z \sim 6-7$ : Strong Associations of Dusty Star-Forming Galaxies"

#### 9. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 859, Issue 2, article id. 84, 21 pp. (2018). "SILVERRUSH. V. Census of Ly $\alpha$ , [OIII] $\lambda$ 5007, H $\alpha$ , and [CII]158 $\mu$ m Line Emission with ~1000 LAEs at z = 4.9 - 7.0 Revealed with Subaru/HSC"

### 10. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

Publications of the Astronomical Society of Japan, 70, SP1, S11 (2018). "GOLDRUSH. II. Clustering of galaxies at  $z \sim 4-6$  revealed with the half-million dropouts over the 100 deg<sup>2</sup> area corresponding to 1 Gpc<sup>3</sup>"

### 11. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 821, Issue 2, article id. 123, 23 pp. (2016). "Evolution of Stellar-to-Halo Mass Ratio at z = 0-7 Identified by Clustering Analysis with the Hubble Legacy Imaging and Early Subaru/Hyper Suprime-Cam Survey Data"

#### 12. Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 794, Issue 2, article id. 129, 12 pp. (2014). "MOSFIRE and LDSS3 Spectroscopy for an [OII] Blob at z = 1.18: Gas Outflow and Energy Source"

#### 13. Kohei Inayoshi, Yuichi Harikane, et al.,

The Astrophysical Journal Letters, Volume 938, Issue 2, id.L10, 6 pp. "A Lower Bound of Star Formation Activity in Ultra-high-redshift Galaxies Detected with JWST: Implications for Stellar Populations and Radiation Sources"

#### 14. Ono Yoshiaki, **Yuichi Harikane**, et al.,

Submitted to the Astrophysical Journal, arXiv:2208.13582 "Morphologies of Galaxies at  $z~\simeq~9-17$  Uncovered by JWST/NIRCam Imaging: Cosmic Size Evolution and an Identification of an Extremely Compact Bright Galaxy at  $z\sim12$ "

 Hironao Miyatake, <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, et al., (selected as Editors' Suggestion) Physical Review Letters, Volume 129, Issue 6, article id.061301 (2022) "First Identification of a CMB Lensing Signal Produced by 1.5 Million Galaxies at  $z \sim 4$ : Constraints on Matter Density Fluctuations at High Redshift"

- 16. Shotaro Kikuchihara, <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, et al., The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 931, Issue 2, id.97, 17 pp.
  "SILVERRUSH. XI. Intensity Mapping for Lyα Emission Extending over 100-1000 comoving kpc around z ~ 2 - 7 LAEs with Subaru HSC-SSP and CHORUS Data"
- 17. Ryota Kakuma, Masami Ouchi, <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, et al., The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 916, Issue 1, id.22, 9 pp. (2021).
  "SILVERRUSH. IX. Lyα Intensity Mapping with Star-forming Galaxies at z = 5.7 and 6.6: A Possible Detection of Extended Lyα Emission at ≤ 100 Comoving Kiloparsecs around and beyond the Virial-radius Scale of Galaxy Dark Matter Halos"
- Tomoya Kinugawa, <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, & Katsuaki Asano The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 878, Issue 2, article id. 128, 9 pp. (2019). "Long Gamma-Ray Burst Rate at Very High Redshift"
- 19. Takatoshi Shibuya, Masami Ouchi, <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, et al., The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 871, Issue 2, article id. 164, 13 pp. (2019).
  "Morphologies of ~190,000 Galaxies at z = 0-10 Revealed with HST Legacy Data. III. Continuum Profile and Size Evolution of Lyα Emitters"
- 20. Takatoshi Shibuya, Masami Ouchi, <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, et al., Publications of the Astronomical Society of Japan, 70, SP1, S15 (2018).
  "SILVERRUSH. III. Deep optical and near-infrared spectroscopy for Lyα and UV-nebular lines of bright Lyα emitters at z = 6 - 7"
- 21. Masami Ouchi, <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, et al., Publications of the Astronomical Society of Japan, 70, SP1, S13 (2018).
  "Systematic Identification of LAEs for Visible Exploration and Reionization Research Using Subaru HSC (SILVERRUSH). I. Program strategy and clustering properties of ~2000 Lyα emitters at z = 6 - 7 over the 0.3-0.5 Gpc<sup>2</sup> survey area"
- 22. Yoshiaki Ono, Masami Ouchi, <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, et al., Publications of the Astronomical Society of Japan, 70, SP1, S10 (2018).
  "Great Optically Luminous Dropout Research Using Subaru HSC (GOLDRUSH). I. UV luminosity functions at z ~ 4 - 7 derived with the half-million dropouts on the 100 deg<sup>2</sup> sky"
- 23. Masafumi Ishigaki, Masami Ouchi, & <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, The Astrophysical Journal, Volume 822, Issue 1, article id. 5, 9 pp. (2016).
  "A Very Compact Dense Galaxy Overdensity with δ ~ 130 Identified at z ~ 8: Implications for Early Protocluster and Cluster Core Formation"

24. Takatoshi Shibuya, Masami Ouchi, & <u>Yuichi Harikane</u>, The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series, Volume 219, Issue 2, article id. 15, 20 pp. (2015).
"Morphologies of ~ 190,000 Galaxies at z = 0 − 10 Revealed with HST Legacy Data. I. Size Evolution"

### Selected Talks at Conferences and Workshops

- 1. COSPAR: Coevolution between high-redshift quasars and galaxies in the era of JWST (invited), Korea, 2024
- 2. Galaxies and diffuse gas in large-scale overdense environments at high redshift (invited), Itary, 2024
- 3. Cosmic Dawn at High Latitudes Conference (invited), Sweden, 2024
- 4. ELT Science in Light of JWST (invited), Japan, 2024
- 5. First Stars VII (invited), USA, 2024
- Science with the Hubble and James Webb Space Telescopes VII: Stars, Gas & Dust in the Universe (invited), Portugal, 2024
- 7. Observations and models of dust in early galaxies in the JWST era (invited), 2024
- 8. i2i: back again to linking galaxy physics from ISM to IGM scales (invited), Itary, 2024
- 9. The Growth of Galaxies in the Early Universe VIX (invited), Itary, 2024
- 10. **35th Rironkon Symposium** (invited), Japan, 2023
- 11. First Star and First Galaxy Workshop 2023 (invited), Japan, 2023
- 12. KEK Theory Meeting on Particle Physics Phenomenology (KEK-PH2023) (invited), Japan, 2023
- 13. Development of multi-messenger astronomy (invited), Japan, 2023
- 14. HSC Medium-band filter Nagoya workshop (invited), Japan, 2023
- 15. Santa Cruz Galaxy Workshop (invited), USA, 2023
- 16. Shedding new light on the first billion years of the Universe (invited), France, 2023
- 17. Observing the evolving Universe (invited), UK, 2023

- 18. Olympian Symposium 2023 (invited), Greece, 2023
- 19. The Growth of Galaxies in the Early Universe VIII (invited), Itary, 2023
- 20. 9th Galaxy Evolution Workshop (invited), Japan, 2023
- 21. East-Asian ALMA Science Workshop 2023 (invited), Taiwan, 2023
- 22. 11th Observational Cosmology Workshop (invited), Japan, 2022
- 23. Charting the metallicity evolution of the Universe (invited), Itary, 2022
- 24. Astronomy and Astrophysics Young Astronomers Summer School FY2022 (invited lecturer), online, 2022
- 25. In Situ View of Galaxy Formation 2 (invited), Germany, 2022
- 26. GREX-PLUS Science Workshop FY2021 (invited), Japan&onine, 2022
- 27. London Cosmology Discussion Meeting (invited), UK&online, 2022
- 28. GOPIRA Symposium FY2021 (invited), online, 2022
- 29. Roman Science Team Community Briefing, online, 2021
- 30. SAZERAC Sip: Early Galaxy Formation Near and Far, online, 2021
- 31. The Rise of Metals and Dust in Galaxies through Cosmic Time, online, 2020
- 32. Protoclusters: galaxies in confinement (invited), online, 2020
- 33. SAZERAC, online, 2020
- 34. First Star and First Galaxy Workshop 2020 (invited), Japan, 2020
- 35. Revolutionary Spectroscopy of Today as a Springboard to Webb (invited), The Netherlands, 2019
- 36. Galaxy-IGM workshop 2019 (Invited lecturer), Japan, 2019
- 37. Extremely Big Eyes on the Early Universe, Japan 2019
- 38. Panchromatic Panoramic Studies of Galaxy Clusters: from HSC to PFS and ULTIMATE, Taiwan, 2019
- 39. Understanding Emission-line galaxies for the next generation of cosmological surveys, Spain 2018
- 40. Galaxy-IGM workshop 2018 (invited), Japan, 2018

- 41. The 6th Subaru International Conference, Japan, 2016
- 42. Signals from the Deep Past, Malta, 2016
- 43. SnowPAC 2016, USA, 2016
- 44. Advanced Workshop on Cosmological Structures from Reionization to Galaxies, Itary, 2015

### Scientific Research Grants and Funding

 JSPS Grant for Young Scientists (21K13953, USD 45,500/JPY 4,550,000)
 2021-2024

 JSPS Grant for JSPS Fellows (19J01222, USD 52,000/JPY 5,200,000)
 2019-2022

 JSPS Grant for JSPS Fellows (16J03329, USD 34,000/JPY 3,400,000)
 2016-2019

 Yukio Hayakawa Fund Travel Grant<sup>2</sup> (Total of USD 9,000/JPY 900,000)
 2015, 2016, 2019

 2018
 2018

Foundation for Promotion of Astronomy Travel Grant (USD 2,000/JPY 200,000) 2015

# AWARDED TELESCOPE TIME AS P.I.

- 1. JWST, "NIRSpec Spectroscopy of a Remarkably Luminous Galaxy at z=10.19", JWST Cycle 2 GO, 2792, 2.9 hours
- 2. **JWST**, "Anchoring z > 6 Galaxy Metallicities using  $T_{\rm e}$  and  $n_{\rm e}$  Diagnostics Enabled by JWST and ALMA Spectroscopy", JWST Cycle 1 GO, 1657, 24.9 hours
- 3. **JWST**, "H-drop galaxies: Rosetta Stones at  $z\sim13$  for galaxy formation studies", JWST Cycle 1 GO, 1740, 6.6 hours
- ALMA, "ALMA-JWST Joint Efforts on Calibrating Gas-Phase Metallicities of Star-Forming Galaxies in the Reionization Era", ALMA Cycle 10, 2023.1.00022.S, 33.1 hours
- 5. ALMA, "ISM and Kinematic Properties of Unlensed Extreme Starburst Galaxies at  $z \sim 6$  with SFR=1000-3000 Msun/yr", ALMA Cycle 10, 2023.1.00413.S, 36.0 hours
- 6. ALMA, "ALMA-JWST Joint Efforts on Calibrating Gas-Phase Metallicities of Star-Forming Galaxies in the Reionization Era", ALMA Cycle 9, 2022.1.00012.S, 34.5 hours
- 7. ALMA, "SERENADE: Systematic Exploration at Reionization Epoch using Nebula And Dust Emission", ALMA Cycle 9, 2022.1.00055.S, 47.2 hours
- 8. ALMA, "ALMA [OIII]88um Spectroscopy for the Most Luminous Galaxy Candidate at z 10", ALMA Cycle 9, 2022.1.00522.S, 3.7 hours

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Awarded by the Astronomical Society of Japan.

- 9. Subaru/MOIRCS, "Black hole masses and accretion rates for radio-loud quasars at z > 6", Subaru, S24A-001, 1 night
- 10. Keck/LRIS, "Spectroscopy of the Most UV-Luminous Galaxies at  $z \sim 7$ ", Subaru, S23A-001, 2 nights
- 11. Subaru/SWIMS, "Black hole masses and accretion rates for radio-loud quasars at z > 5.6", Subaru, S22B-001, 1 night
- 12. ALMA, "H-drop galaxies: Rosetta Stones' at z > 12 for galaxy formation studies", ALMA Cycle 8, 2021.1.00207.S, 11.4 hours
- 13. ALMA, "A Spectroscopic Redshift for the Most Luminous Galaxy Candidate at  $z \sim 11$ ", ALMA Cycle 8, 2021.1.00341.S, 6.1 hours
- 14. **HST**, "A Spectroscopic Redshift for the Most Luminous Galaxy Candidate at  $z \sim 11$ ", HST Cycle 28, 16295, 4 orbits
- 15. Keck/MOSFIRE, "H-drop Galaxies: Rosetta Stones at  $z \sim 13$  for Galaxy Formation Studies", Subaru, S22A-001, 1 night
- 16. **Subaru/FOCAS**, "Spectroscopic Confirmation of LOFAR-selected Radio Sources at z > 6.0", Subaru, S21B-003, 2 nights
- 17. Keck/MOSFIRE, "Understanding Reionizing Source with Newly-Identified IRAC Excess Galaxy", Subaru, S21B-065, 1 night
- 18. Keck/MOSFIRE, "Understanding Reionizing Source with Newly-Identified IRAC Excess Galaxy", Subaru, S21A-001, 1 night
- 19. Subaru/FOCAS, "Detailed Spectroscopy for Extreme [OIII] Emitters with  $EW_0 \sim 5000 \text{ Å}$ ", Subaru, S20B-002, 1 night
- 20. Subaru/MOIRCS, "Remarkably Luminous  $z \sim 6$  Galaxies with ALMA [CII] and [OIII] Detections", Subaru, S20A-002N, 2 nights
- 21. Keck/DEIMOS, "Completing Spectroscopy for a Galaxy Overdensity at z = 7", Subaru, S20A-026N, 1 night
- 22. Keck/MOSFIRE, "Understanding Reionizing Source with Newly-Identified IRAC Excess Galaxy", Subaru, S20A-085N, 1 night
- 23. ALMA, "Metal enrichment in a massive galaxy at z=6.9", cycle 7, 2019.1.00957.S 8.3 hours
- 24. **ESO/VLT**, "Remarkably Luminous  $z \sim 6$  Galaxies with ALMA [CII] and [OIII] Detections", Period 104, 0104.A-0613 VLT/Xshooter 27 hours

- 25. Subaru/FOCAS & Keck/MOSFIRE, "Detailed Spectroscopy for Extreme [OIII] Emitters with  $EW_0 \sim 5000$  Å", Subaru, S19B-052N 2 nights
- 26. Keck/MOSFIRE, "Understanding Reionizing Source with Newly-Identified IRAC Excess Galaxy III", Subaru, S19B-003N, 2 nights
- 27. VLT/Xshooter, "Deep Spectroscopy for A Luminous Galaxy at z = 7.1520 Detected with Multiple ALMA Lines", ESO/VLT Period 103, 0103.A-0821, 10 hours
- 28. Keck/MOSFIRE, "Understanding Reionizing Source with Newly-Identified IRAC Excess Galaxy II", Subaru, S19A-037N, 2 nights
- 29. ALMA, "Investigating ISM Physics at  $z \sim 6$  with Multiple FIR Lines of Newly-Discovered Luminous Galaxies", cycle 5, 2017.1.00508.S 17.3 hours
- 30. ALMA, "Uncovering Cold ISM of Very Massive Galaxies at  $z \sim 6$  Discovered by the Extensive Large-Area Deep Subaru/HSC Survey", cycle 4, 2016.1.00521.S 5.5 hours
- 31. Keck/MOSFIRE, "Understanding Reionizing Sources with Newly-Identified IRAC Excess Galaxies", Subaru, S17B-047N, 2 nights
- 32. **Subaru/FOCAS**, "Detailed Spectroscopy for the Most Extreme Emission Line Galaxy", Subaru, S18B-189S, 4 hours
- 33. **Subaru/FOCAS**, "Spectroscopy of the Brightest Lensed Galaxy Candidate at  $z \sim 6$ ", Subaru, S17B-179S, 3.4 hours
- 34. **Subaru/FOCAS**, "Newly Identified Metal-Poor Galaxy/Faint AGN Candidates at z = 5.7", Subaru, S17A-183S, 4 hours

## Observing Experience

>20 nights with Keck, Subaru, Magellan, and Seimei

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

University College London, PHAS0011 (Modern Physics, Astronomy & Cosmology)	,
Teaching Assistant	2019
The University of Tokyo, Cosmology I, Teaching Assistant	2017
Spring School in Institute for Cosmic Ray Research, Teaching Assistant	2015
The University of Tokyo Physics Seminar, Teaching Assistant 20	14-2015

# Colloquia and Seminar Talks

26 talks: Chalmers, LST, Tohoku, Toyama, Melbourne, SWIFER, ALMA-J, Leiden observatory, STScI, Penn State, Yale, Arizona, UCL, Carnegie, UCSB, MPA, LAM, NAOJ (2), Riken, Osaka (3), Ehime, IPMU, Subaru